

FIG. 3

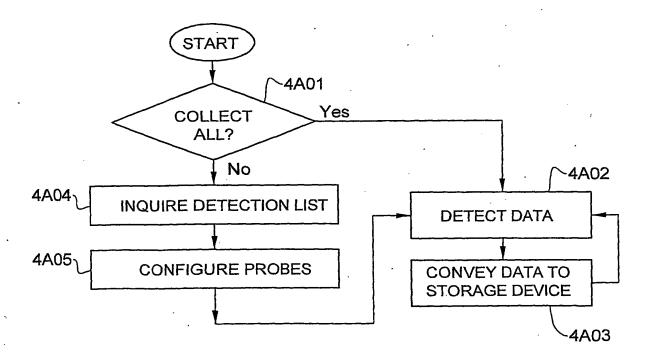


FIG. 4A

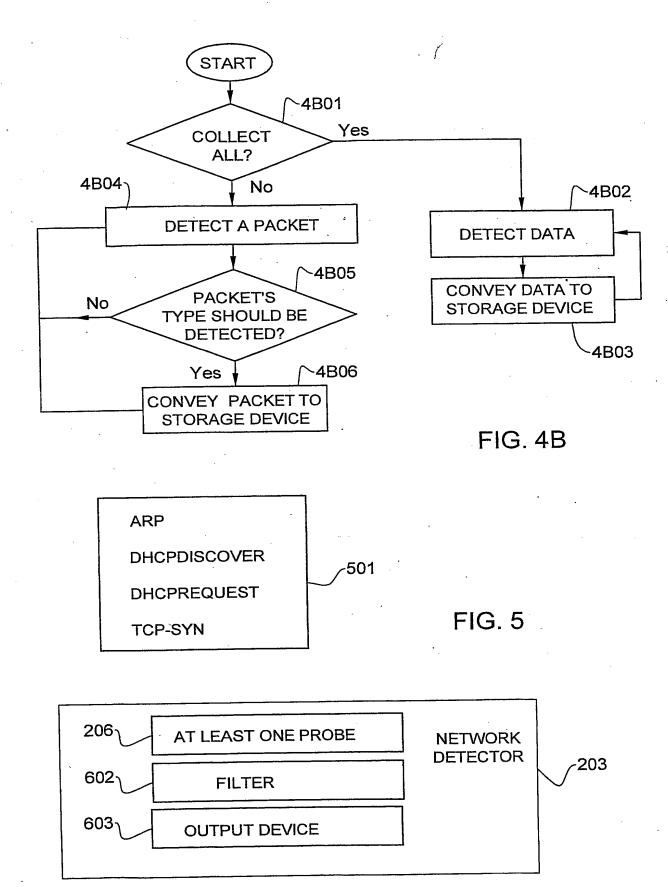


FIG. 6

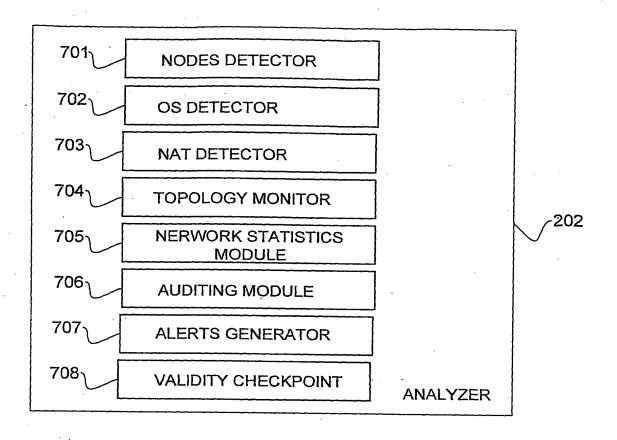


FIG. 7 801 INPUT DEVICE 701 **NODES DETECTOR** 702 OS DETECTOR 703: NAT DETECTOR 202 704 **TOPOLOGY MONITOR** 705 **NERWORK STATISTICS** MODULE 706 **AUDITING MODULE** 707-**ALERTS GENERATOR ANALYZER** FIG. 8 VALIDITY CHECKPOINT

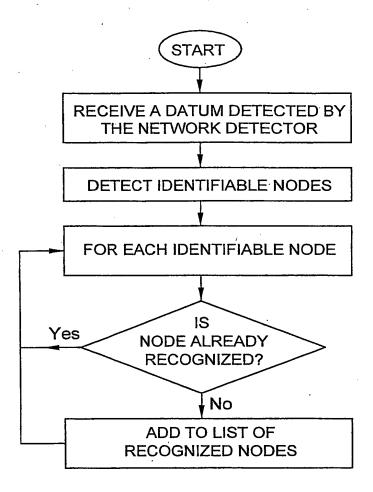


FIG. 9

ገ1001

Option 53: DHCP Message Type

Option 116: DHCP Auto-Configuration

Option 61: Client Identifier

Option 50: Requested IP Address

Option 12: Host Name

Option 60: Vendor class identifier = "MSFT 5.0"

Option 55: Parameter Request

1 - Subnet Mask

15 - Domain Name

3 - Router

6 - Domain Name Server

44 - NetBIOS over TCP/IP Name Server

46 - NetBIOS over TCP/IP Node Type

47 - NetBIOS over TCP/IP Scope

31 - Perform Router Discovery

33 - Static Router

249 - (Unknown Option Code)

Option 43 - Vendor Specific Information

Option 53: DHCP Message Type

Option 251: (Unknown Option Code)

Option 61: Client Identifier

Option 50: Requested IP Address

Option 12: Host Name

Option 60: Vendor class identifier = "MSFT 5.0"

Option 55: Parameter Request

1 - Subnet Mask

15 - Domain Name

3 - Router

6 - Domain Name Server

44 - NetBIOS over TCP/IP Name Server

46 - NetBIOS over TCP/IP Node Type

47 - NetBIOS over TCP/IP Scope

31 - Perform Router Discovery

33 - Static Router

Option 43 - Vendor Specific Information

ገ1002

FIG. 10

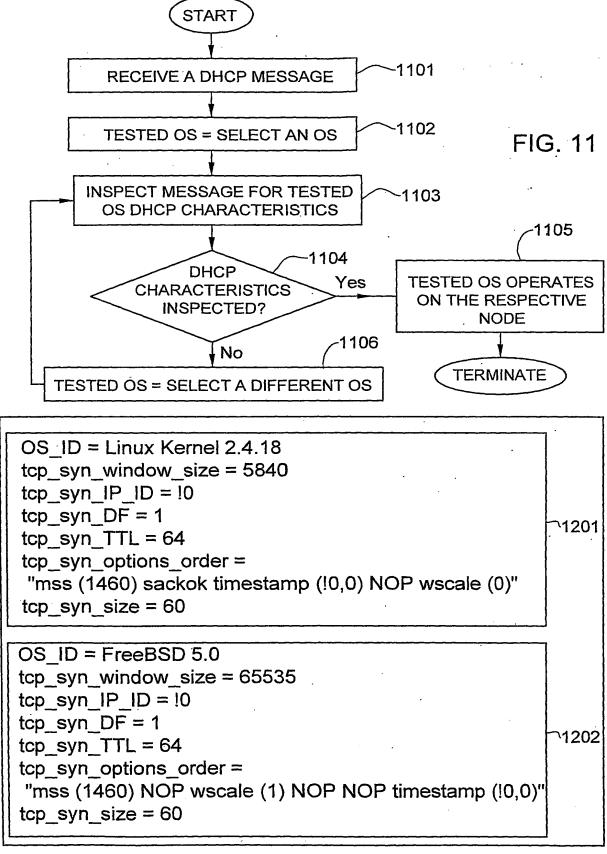


FIG. 12

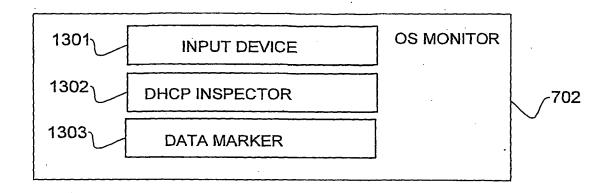


FIG. 13

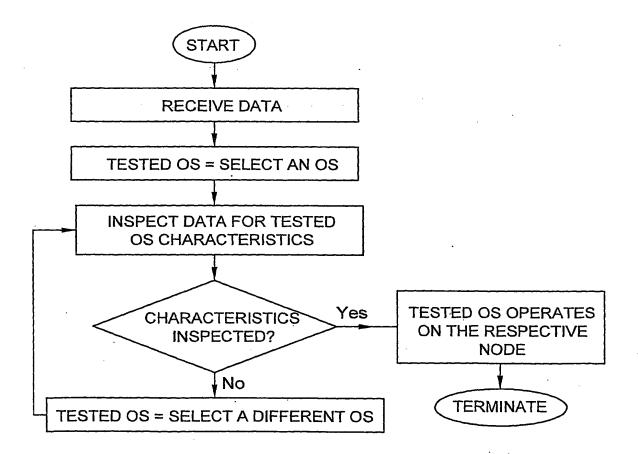


FIG. 14

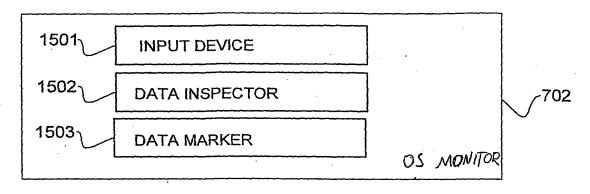


FIG. 15

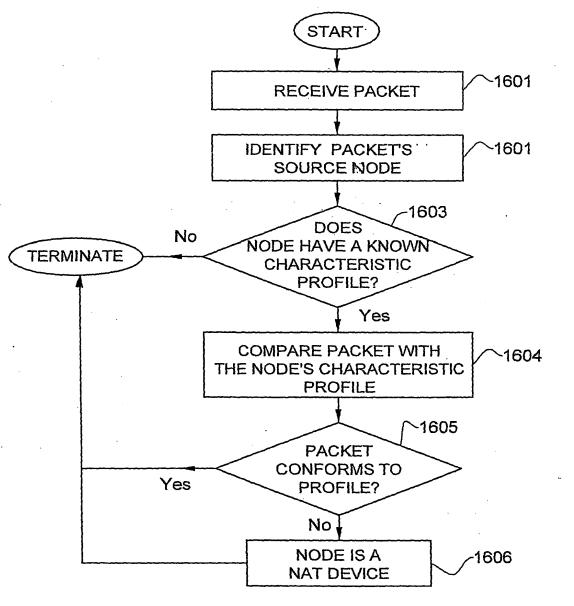


FIG. 16

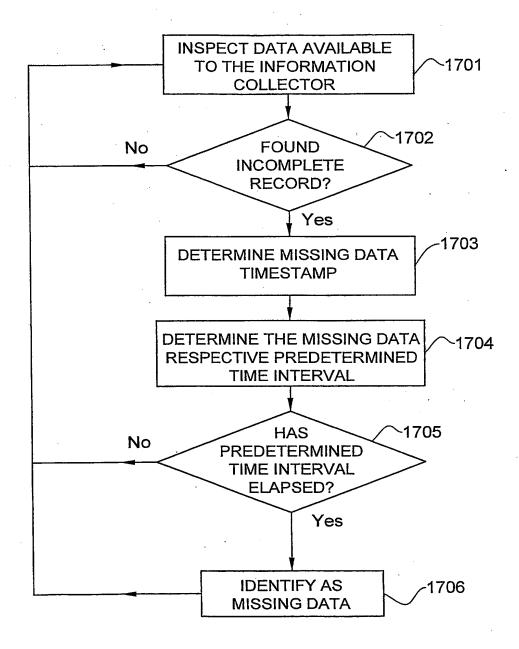


FIG. 17

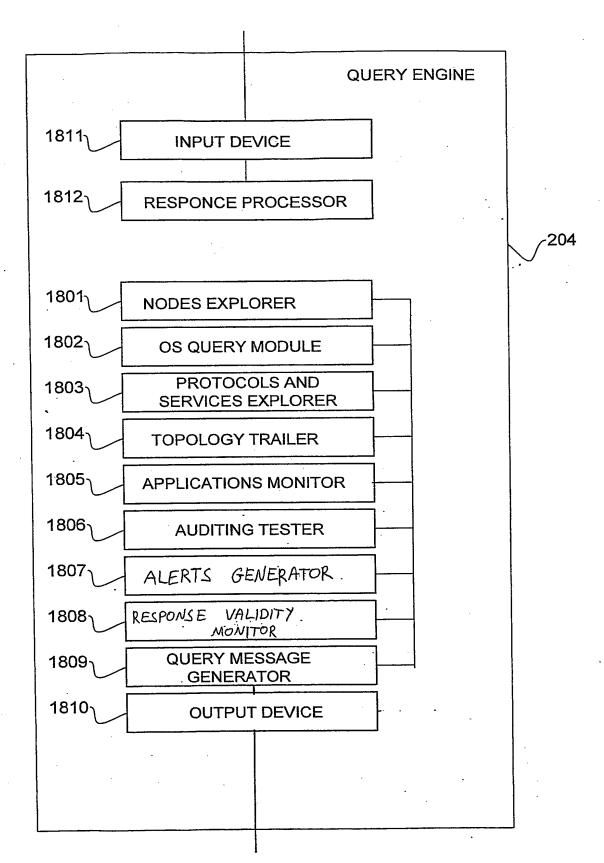


FIG. 18

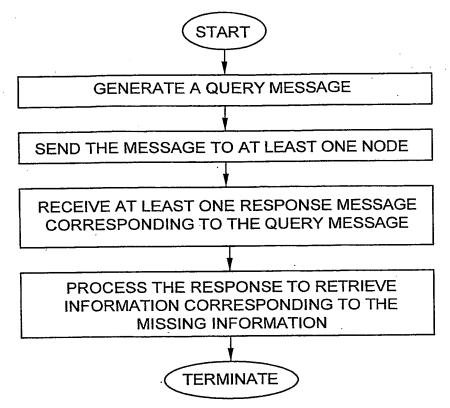
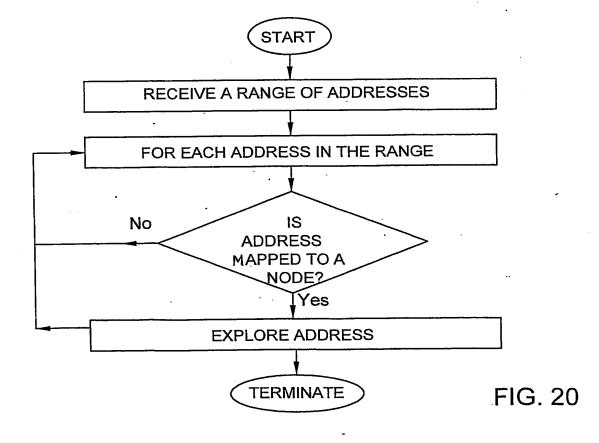


FIG. 19



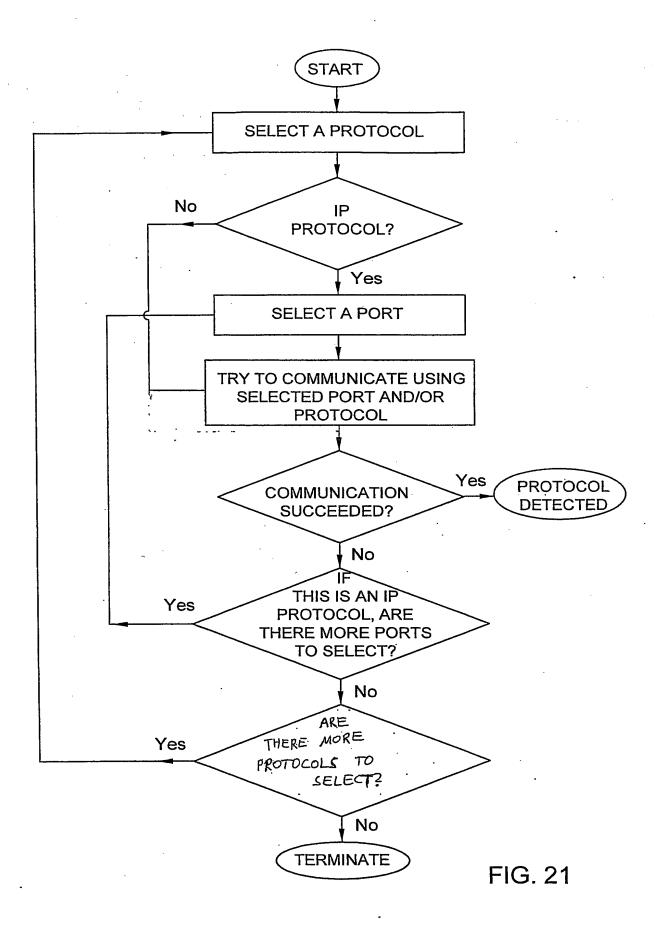


Fig. 22A

```
fingerprint {
    OS ID = "Microsoft Windows 2000"
    # Sub-Module A
    icmp echo code = 0
    icmp_echo_ip_id = !0
    icmp echo tos bits = 0
    icmp_echo_df_bit = 1
    icmp echo reply ttl = < 128
    # Sub-Module B
    icmp timestamp_reply = y
    icmp_timestamp_reply_ttl = <128</pre>
    icmp timestamp_reply_ip_id = !0
    # Sub-Module C
    icmp addrmask reply = n
    icmp addrmask_reply_ttl = <128 -</pre>
    icmp addrmask reply_ip_id = !0
    # Sub-Module D
    icmp_info reply = n
    icmp info reply_ttl = <128</pre>
    icmp info reply_ip_id = !0
```

Fig. 22A (Cont.)

```
# Sub-Module E
    #IP Header of the UDP Port Unreachable_error me
ssage'
    icmp unreach echoed dtsize = 8
    icmp_unreach_reply ttl = <128</pre>
    icmp unreach_precedence bits = 0
    icmp unreach df bit = 0
    icmp unreach ip id = !0
    #Original_data_echoed_with the_UDP Port Unreach
able error message
    icmp unreach echoed udp cksum = OK
    icmp_unreach_echoed_ip cksum = OK
    icmp unreach echoed ip id = OK
    icmp unreach echoed total len = OK
    icmp unreach echoed 3bit flags = OK
    # Sub-Module F [TCP SYN | ACK Module]
    #IP header of the TCP SYN | ACK
    tcp syn ack tos = 0
    tcp syn ack df = 1
    tcp syn ack ip id = !0
    tcp syn ack ttl = <128
    #Information from the TCP header
    tcp syn ack ack = 1
    tcp syn ack window size = 17520
    tcp syn ack options order = "MSS NOP WSCALE NOP
NOP TIMESTAMP NOP NOP SACK"
    tcp syn ack wscale = 0
    tcp syn ack tsval = 0
    tcp syn ack tsecr = 0
}
```

Fig. 22B

```
fingerprint {
    OS ID = "Microsoft Windows 2003 Server "
    # Sub-Module A
    icmp echo code = 0
    icmp echo ip id = !0
    icmp echo tos bits = 0
    icmp echo df bit = 1
    icmp echo reply ttl = < 128
    # Sub-Module B
    icmp timestamp reply = y
    icmp_timestamp_reply_ttl = <128</pre>
    icmp timestamp reply ip id = !0
    # Sub-Module C
    icmp addrmask reply = n
    icmp addrmask reply ttl = <128</pre>
    icmp addrmask reply ip id = !0
    # Sub-Module D
    icmp info reply = n
    icmp info reply ttl = <128</pre>
    icmp info reply ip id = !0
```

Fig. 22B (Cont.)

```
# Sub-Module E
    #IP_Header_of_the_UDP_Port_Unreachable_error_me
ssage
    icmp_unreach_echoed_dtsize = >64
    icmp_unreach_reply ttl = <128</pre>
    icmp_unreach_precedence_bits = 0
    icmp_unreach_df_bit = 0
    icmp_unreach_ip_id = !0
    #Original_data_echoed_with_the_UDP_Port_Unreach
able error message
    icmp unreach echoed udp_cksum = OK
    icmp_unreach_echoed_ip_cksum = OK
    icmp_unreach_echoed_ip_id = OK
     icmp unreach_echoed_total len = OK
     icmp unreach echoed 3bit flags = OK
     # Sub-Module F [TCP SYN | ACK Module]
     #IP header of the TCP SYN | ACK
     tcp_syn_ack_tos = 0
     tcp_syn_ack_df = 1
     tcp_syn_ack_ip_id = !0
     tcp_syn_ack_ttl = <128
     #Information from the TCP header
     tcp_syn_ack_ack = 1
     tcp_syn_ack_window_size = 17520
     tcp_syn_ack_options_order = "MSS NOP WSCALE NOP
 NOP TIMESTAMP NOP NOP SACK"
     tcp_syn_ack_wscale = 0
     tcp_syn_ack_tsval = 0
     tcp_syn_ack_tsecr = 0
```